

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
DEMOGRAPHICS																					
Are you:	Male			63.6	7	52.0	13	35.3	6	51.5	17	66.7	10	50.8	33		30.0	3		34.6	9
	Female			36.4	4	48.0	12	64.7	11	48.5	16	33.3	5	49.2	32		70.0	7		65.4	17
How old are you?	10 or younger			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	12			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	13			0.0	0	4.0	1	29.4	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.6	5		0.0	0		15.4	4
	14			0.0	0	20.0	5	70.6	12	2.9	1	0.0	0	19.7	13		0.0	0		15.4	4
	15			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	17.6	6	0.0	0	9.1	6		10.0	1		7.7	2
	16			0.0	0	28.0	7	0.0	0	73.5	25	0.0	0	37.9	25		90.0	9		34.6	9
	17			18.2	2	8.0	2	0.0	0	5.9	2	33.3	5	10.6	7		0.0	0		7.7	2
	18			81.8	9	36.0	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	66.7	10	15.2	10		0.0	0		19.2	5
	19 or older			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
What grade are you in?	6			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	7			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	8			0.0	0	24.0	6	100.0	17	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.8	17		0.0	0		34.6	9
	9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10			0.0	0	32.0	8	0.0	0	100.0	34	0.0	0	51.5	34		100.0	10		38.5	10
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	12			100.0	11	44.0	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	15	22.7	15		0.0	0		26.9	7
Are you Hispanic or Latino?*	Yes																0.0	0		0.0	0
	No																100.0	10		100.0	24
* Prior to 2008 MPNA, race and ethnicity were combined into one question. See following question for past Hispanic/Latino data.																					
What is your race? (Select one or more)	White			100.0	11	100.0	25	93.8	15	93.5	29	93.3	14	93.5	58		100.0	10		96.2	25
	Black, or African American			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	American Indian*			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	3.2	1	0.0	0	3.2	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Alaskan Native*																0.0	0		0.0	0
	Asian			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
**See previous question, above.	Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino**			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0						
†For 2008, students could select one or more categories, and 'Other' was removed.				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0	1.6	1						

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less			0.0 0	0.0 0	5.9 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.5 1		0.0 0		0.0 0
	Some high school			9.1 1	8.0 2	0.0 0	3.0 1	6.7 1	3.1 2		10.0 1		4.0 1
	Completed high school			18.2 2	20.0 5	17.6 3	12.1 4	33.3 5	18.5 12		10.0 1		24.0 6
	Some college			18.2 2	16.0 4	11.8 2	21.2 7	6.7 1	15.4 10		10.0 1		12.0 3
	Completed college			45.5 5	40.0 10	29.4 5	45.5 15	46.7 7	41.5 27		60.0 6		48.0 12
	Graduate or professional school after college			9.1 1	8.0 2	5.9 1	6.1 2	6.7 1	6.2 4		0.0 0		0.0 0
	Don't know			0.0 0	4.0 1	23.5 4	9.1 3	0.0 0	10.8 7		10.0 1		12.0 3
	Does not apply			0.0 0	4.0 1	5.9 1	3.0 1	0.0 0	3.1 2		0.0 0		0.0 0
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Mark all that apply.)	Mother			81.8 9	88.0 22	100.0 17	88.2 30	86.7 13	90.9 60		100.0 10		92.3 24
	Stepmother			9.1 1	4.0 1	0.0 0	2.9 1	0.0 0	1.5 1		0.0 0		0.0 0
	Foster mother			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0		0.0 0		0.0 0
	Grandmother			0.0 0	4.0 1	0.0 0	2.9 1	13.3 2	4.5 3		0.0 0		3.8 1
	Aunt			0.0 0	0.0 0	5.9 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.5 1		0.0 0		0.0 0
	Father			54.5 6	64.0 16	58.8 10	67.6 23	73.3 11	66.7 44		70.0 7		65.4 17
	Stepfather			0.0 0	4.0 1	17.6 3	11.8 4	13.3 2	13.6 9		20.0 2		15.4 4
	Foster father			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0		0.0 0		0.0 0
	Grandfather			0.0 0	4.0 1	0.0 0	2.9 1	0.0 0	1.5 1		0.0 0		0.0 0
	Uncle			0.0 0	0.0 0	5.9 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.5 1		0.0 0		0.0 0
	Other Adults			9.1 1	4.0 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0		0.0 0		3.8 1
	Brother(s)			27.3 3	28.0 7	47.1 8	52.9 18	20.0 3	43.9 29		40.0 4		26.9 7
	Stepbrother(s)			9.1 1	4.0 1	17.6 3	8.8 3	0.0 0	9.1 6		0.0 0		0.0 0
	Sister(s)			45.5 5	40.0 10	29.4 5	58.8 20	33.3 5	45.5 30		30.0 3		38.5 10
	Stepsister(s)			9.1 1	4.0 1	11.8 2	2.9 1	0.0 0	4.5 3		0.0 0		3.8 1
	Other children			0.0 0	0.0 0	5.9 1	8.8 3	0.0 0	6.1 4		0.0 0		3.8 1
COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment													
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!			18.2 2	16.0 4	46.2 6	25.0 8	40.0 6	33.3 20		20.0 2		32.0 8
	no			36.4 4	60.0 15	30.8 4	43.8 14	46.7 7	41.7 25		50.0 5		36.0 9
	yes			36.4 4	16.0 4	15.4 2	28.1 9	0.0 0	18.3 11		20.0 2		20.0 5
	YES!			9.1 1	8.0 2	7.7 1	3.1 1	13.3 2	6.7 4		10.0 1		12.0 3
I like my neighborhood.	NO!			0.0 0	4.2 1	6.7 1	3.2 1	6.7 1	4.9 3		10.0 1		4.0 1
	no			20.0 2	12.5 3	0.0 0	16.1 5	0.0 0	8.2 5		30.0 3		28.0 7
	yes			60.0 6	62.5 15	53.3 8	54.8 17	66.7 10	57.4 35		30.0 3		28.0 7
	YES!			20.0 2	20.8 5	40.0 6	25.8 8	26.7 4	29.5 18		30.0 3		40.0 10
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!			18.2 2	12.0 3	14.3 2	3.3 1	7.1 1	6.9 4		10.0 1		8.0 2
	no			18.2 2	12.0 3	7.1 1	16.7 5	0.0 0	10.3 6		10.0 1		8.0 2
	yes			36.4 4	48.0 12	42.9 6	50.0 15	64.3 9	51.7 30		50.0 5		48.0 12
	YES!			27.3 3	28.0 7	35.7 5	30.0 9	28.6 4	31.0 18		30.0 3		36.0 9

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization																					
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:																					
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!			100.0	11	88.0	22	73.3	11	77.4	24	73.3	11	75.4	46	50.0	5	68.0	17		
	no			0.0	0	12.0	3	26.7	4	16.1	5	26.7	4	21.3	13	40.0	4	24.0	6		
	yes			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.5	2	0.0	0	3.3	2	0.0	0	4.0	1		
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.0	1		
fights.	NO!			81.8	9	75.0	18	71.4	10	65.6	21	46.7	7	62.3	38	50.0	5	64.0	16		
	no			18.2	2	25.0	6	14.3	2	28.1	9	46.7	7	29.5	18	30.0	3	28.0	7		
	yes			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	6.2	2	6.7	1	6.6	4	20.0	2	8.0	2		
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!			80.0	8	58.3	14	71.4	10	39.3	11	42.9	6	48.2	27	60.0	6	56.0	14		
	no			10.0	1	20.8	5	14.3	2	39.3	11	42.9	6	33.9	19	20.0	2	16.0	4		
	yes			10.0	1	16.7	4	7.1	1	7.1	2	14.3	2	8.9	5	20.0	2	28.0	7		
	YES!			0.0	0	4.2	1	7.1	1	14.3	4	0.0	0	8.9	5	0.0	0	0.0	0		
lots of graffiti.	NO!			81.8	9	80.0	20	85.7	12	80.6	25	73.3	11	80.0	48	80.0	8	76.0	19		
	no			9.1	1	16.0	4	14.3	2	19.4	6	26.7	4	20.0	12	20.0	2	20.0	5		
	yes			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	1		
	YES!			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	no			0.0	0	8.3	2	7.1	1	10.3	3	6.7	1	8.6	5	10.0	1	8.0	2		
	yes			40.0	4	29.2	7	42.9	6	31.0	9	33.3	5	34.5	20	60.0	6	52.0	13		
	YES!			60.0	6	62.5	15	35.7	5	58.6	17	60.0	9	53.4	31	30.0	3	40.0	10		
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility																					
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never			36.4	4	36.0	9	52.9	9	33.3	11	42.9	6	40.6	26		50.0	5		40.0	10
	1 or 2 times			27.3	3	32.0	8	23.5	4	27.3	9	57.1	8	32.8	21		30.0	3		28.0	7
	3 or 4 times			36.4	4	28.0	7	5.9	1	18.2	6	0.0	0	10.9	7		10.0	1		12.0	3
	5 or 6 times			0.0	0	4.0	1	11.8	2	12.1	4	0.0	0	9.4	6		10.0	1		12.0	3
	7 or more times			0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	9.1	3	0.0	0	6.2	4		0.0	0		8.0	2

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																					
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:																					
to use marijuana.	Very Wrong			90.9	10	92.0	23	88.2	15	87.1	27	93.3	14	88.9	56		80.0	8		80.0	20
	Wrong			0.0	0	4.0	1	5.9	1	9.7	3	0.0	0	6.3	4		10.0	1		16.0	4
	A Little Bit Wrong			9.1	1	4.0	1	5.9	1	3.2	1	6.7	1	4.8	3		10.0	1		4.0	1
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong			27.3	3	48.0	12	46.2	6	28.1	9	26.7	4	31.7	19		30.0	3		40.0	10
	Wrong			36.4	4	28.0	7	23.1	3	25.0	8	26.7	4	25.0	15		30.0	3		24.0	6
	A Little Bit Wrong			36.4	4	20.0	5	23.1	3	40.6	13	33.3	5	35.0	21		20.0	2		24.0	6
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	4.0	1	7.7	1	6.2	2	13.3	2	8.3	5		20.0	2		12.0	3
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong			45.5	5	56.0	14	64.3	9	65.6	21	33.3	5	57.4	35		40.0	4		52.0	13
	Wrong			45.5	5	36.0	9	28.6	4	21.9	7	40.0	6	27.9	17		20.0	2		20.0	5
	A Little Bit Wrong			0.0	0	4.0	1	7.1	1	12.5	4	26.7	4	14.8	9		20.0	2		16.0	4
	Not Wrong at All			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		20.0	2		12.0	3
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!			9.1	1	12.0	3	33.3	5	25.0	8	20.0	3	25.8	16		20.0	2		20.0	5
	no			63.6	7	56.0	14	33.3	5	62.5	20	46.7	7	51.6	32		40.0	4		48.0	12
	yes			27.3	3	32.0	8	20.0	3	12.5	4	26.7	4	17.7	11		40.0	4		32.0	8
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	6.7	1	4.8	3		0.0	0		0.0	0
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!			9.1	1	8.0	2	21.4	3	37.5	12	13.3	2	27.9	17		20.0	2		12.0	3
	no			63.6	7	56.0	14	42.9	6	40.6	13	60.0	9	45.9	28		40.0	4		36.0	9
	yes			27.3	3	36.0	9	21.4	3	15.6	5	20.0	3	18.0	11		40.0	4		52.0	13
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	6.2	2	6.7	1	8.2	5		0.0	0		0.0	0
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!			9.1	1	8.0	2	0.0	0	30.3	10	13.3	2	19.4	12		10.0	1		8.0	2
	no			27.3	3	40.0	10	35.7	5	30.3	10	46.7	7	35.5	22		20.0	2		20.0	5
	yes			36.4	4	32.0	8	28.6	4	27.3	9	26.7	4	27.4	17		50.0	5		60.0	15
	YES!			27.3	3	20.0	5	35.7	5	12.1	4	13.3	2	17.7	11		20.0	2		12.0	3

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																					
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard			9.1	1	12.0	3	37.5	6	16.7	5	0.0	0	18.0	11		0.0	0		12.5	3
	Sort of hard			18.2	2	16.0	4	0.0	0	16.7	5	6.7	1	9.8	6		33.3	3		33.3	8
	Sort of easy			36.4	4	24.0	6	37.5	6	20.0	6	53.3	8	32.8	20		44.4	4		29.2	7
	Very easy			36.4	4	48.0	12	25.0	4	46.7	14	40.0	6	39.3	24		22.2	2		25.0	6
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard			0.0	0	16.0	4	25.0	4	25.0	8	0.0	0	19.0	12		20.0	2		28.0	7
	Sort of hard			0.0	0	4.0	1	37.5	6	9.4	3	13.3	2	17.5	11		20.0	2		12.0	3
	Sort of easy			27.3	3	20.0	5	25.0	4	31.2	10	26.7	4	28.6	18		60.0	6		40.0	10
	Very easy			72.7	8	60.0	15	12.5	2	34.4	11	60.0	9	34.9	22		0.0	0		20.0	5
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard			9.1	1	32.0	8	73.3	11	43.3	13	26.7	4	46.7	28		50.0	5		56.0	14
	Sort of hard			36.4	4	24.0	6	13.3	2	26.7	8	46.7	7	28.3	17		30.0	3		12.0	3
	Sort of easy			18.2	2	16.0	4	13.3	2	20.0	6	26.7	4	20.0	12		10.0	1		20.0	5
	Very easy			36.4	4	28.0	7	0.0	0	10.0	3	0.0	0	5.0	3		10.0	1		12.0	3
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard			54.5	6	60.0	15	68.8	11	80.6	25	66.7	10	74.2	46		60.0	6		60.0	15
	Sort of hard			36.4	4	28.0	7	25.0	4	9.7	3	26.7	4	17.7	11		20.0	2		20.0	5
	Sort of easy			9.1	1	12.0	3	6.2	1	6.5	2	0.0	0	4.8	3		10.0	1		12.0	3
	Very easy			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1	6.7	1	3.2	2		10.0	1		8.0	2
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																					
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard			18.2	2	20.0	5	43.8	7	54.8	17	6.7	1	40.3	25		70.0	7		56.0	14
	Sort of hard			27.3	3	32.0	8	18.8	3	16.1	5	33.3	5	21.0	13		10.0	1		12.0	3
	Sort of easy			18.2	2	12.0	3	31.2	5	9.7	3	20.0	3	17.7	11		20.0	2		24.0	6
	Very easy			36.4	4	36.0	9	6.2	1	19.4	6	40.0	6	21.0	13		0.0	0		8.0	2
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																					
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!			9.1	1	4.2	1	28.6	4	12.5	4	6.7	1	14.8	9		20.0	2		12.0	3
	no			63.6	7	66.7	16	21.4	3	34.4	11	33.3	5	31.1	19		30.0	3		36.0	9
	yes			27.3	3	29.2	7	35.7	5	37.5	12	33.3	5	36.1	22		40.0	4		32.0	8
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	15.6	5	26.7	4	18.0	11		10.0	1		20.0	5
sports teams.	No			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Yes			100.0	11	100.0	25	100.0	12	100.0	30	100.0	15	100.0	57		100.0	10		100.0	25
scouting.	No			81.8	9	83.3	20	92.3	12	57.1	16	64.3	9	67.3	37		70.0	7		66.7	14
	Yes			18.2	2	16.7	4	7.7	1	42.9	12	35.7	5	32.7	18		30.0	3		33.3	7
boys and girls clubs.	No			72.7	8	83.3	20	100.0	12	70.4	19	71.4	10	77.4	41		90.0	9		69.6	16
	Yes			27.3	3	16.7	4	0.0	0	29.6	8	28.6	4	22.6	12		10.0	1		30.4	7
4-H clubs.	No			18.2	2	8.0	2	25.0	3	0.0	0	13.3	2	8.8	5		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Yes			81.8	9	92.0	23	75.0	9	100.0	30	86.7	13	91.2	52		100.0	10		100.0	25
service clubs.	No			18.2	2	28.0	7	70.0	7	64.3	18	40.0	6	58.5	31		20.0	2		21.7	5
	Yes			81.8	9	72.0	18	30.0	3	35.7	10	60.0	9	41.5	22		80.0	8		78.3	18

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																					
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!			27.3	3	20.0	5	23.5	4	25.8	8	14.3	2	22.6	14		44.4	4		25.0	6
	no			36.4	4	40.0	10	47.1	8	32.3	10	21.4	3	33.9	21		11.1	1		25.0	6
	yes			27.3	3	36.0	9	23.5	4	35.5	11	35.7	5	32.3	20		33.3	3		37.5	9
	YES!			9.1	1	4.0	1	5.9	1	6.5	2	28.6	4	11.3	7		11.1	1		12.5	3
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!			9.1	1	8.0	2	23.1	3	12.9	4	0.0	0	11.9	7		10.0	1		4.0	1
	no			18.2	2	20.0	5	15.4	2	22.6	7	20.0	3	20.3	12		20.0	2		20.0	5
	yes			54.5	6	60.0	15	46.2	6	38.7	12	46.7	7	42.4	25		40.0	4		48.0	12
	YES!			18.2	2	12.0	3	15.4	2	25.8	8	33.3	5	25.4	15		30.0	3		28.0	7
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!			18.2	2	12.0	3	15.4	2	9.7	3	0.0	0	8.5	5		10.0	1		4.2	1
	no			9.1	1	12.0	3	7.7	1	22.6	7	6.7	1	15.3	9		20.0	2		12.5	3
	yes			63.6	7	72.0	18	46.2	6	51.6	16	53.3	8	50.8	30		50.0	5		62.5	15
	YES!			9.1	1	4.0	1	30.8	4	16.1	5	40.0	6	25.4	15		20.0	2		20.8	5

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management													
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!			0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no			40.0	4	20.8	5	0.0	0	16.1	5	14.3	7
	yes			20.0	2	29.2	7	62.5	10	54.8	17	42.9	6
	YES!			40.0	4	45.8	11	37.5	6	29.0	9	42.9	6
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1	7.1	1
	no			27.3	3	16.7	4	6.2	1	12.9	4	14.3	2
	yes			63.6	7	58.3	14	43.8	7	35.5	11	42.9	6
	YES!			9.1	1	25.0	6	50.0	8	48.4	15	35.7	5
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0
	no			18.2	2	12.0	3	6.7	1	6.1	2	7.1	1
	yes			36.4	4	52.0	13	40.0	6	54.5	18	42.9	6
	YES!			45.5	5	36.0	9	53.3	8	36.4	12	50.0	7
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!			0.0	0	4.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no			27.3	3	12.0	3	6.2	1	6.9	2	14.3	2
	yes			45.5	5	56.0	14	31.2	5	55.2	16	42.9	6
	YES!			27.3	3	28.0	7	56.2	9	37.9	11	42.9	6
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no			45.5	5	24.0	6	7.1	1	9.7	3	7.7	1
	yes			36.4	4	44.0	11	35.7	5	35.5	11	53.8	7
	YES!			18.2	2	28.0	7	57.1	8	54.8	17	38.5	5
If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!			0.0	0	12.0	3	5.9	1	13.3	4	7.7	1
	no			63.6	7	40.0	10	23.5	4	30.0	9	30.8	4
	yes			9.1	1	24.0	6	29.4	5	33.3	10	53.8	7
	YES!			27.3	3	24.0	6	41.2	7	23.3	7	7.7	1
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	6.2	2	0.0	0
	no			9.1	1	4.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	7.1	1
	yes			45.5	5	44.0	11	21.4	3	34.4	11	42.9	6
	YES!			45.5	5	48.0	12	71.4	10	59.4	19	50.0	7
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	7.1	2	0.0	0
	no			27.3	3	24.0	6	7.7	1	10.7	3	35.7	5
	yes			45.5	5	40.0	10	23.1	3	35.7	10	35.7	5
	YES!			27.3	3	32.0	8	69.2	9	46.4	13	28.6	4

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Family Conflict													
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!			0.0 0	4.0 1	18.8 3	16.1 5	21.4 3	18.0 11		10.0 1		20.0 5
	no			90.9 10	72.0 18	56.2 9	48.4 15	57.1 8	52.5 32		60.0 6		56.0 14
	yes			9.1 1	12.0 3	25.0 4	35.5 11	21.4 3	29.5 18		30.0 3		24.0 6
	YES!			0.0 0	12.0 3	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0		0.0 0		0.0 0
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!			9.1 1	12.5 3	29.4 5	28.1 9	42.9 6	31.7 20		30.0 3		28.0 7
	no			72.7 8	66.7 16	64.7 11	50.0 16	42.9 6	52.4 33		40.0 4		52.0 13
	yes			9.1 1	4.2 1	5.9 1	18.8 6	7.1 1	12.7 8		20.0 2		12.0 3
	YES!			9.1 1	16.7 4	0.0 0	3.1 1	7.1 1	3.2 2		10.0 1		8.0 2
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!			10.0 1	12.5 3	20.0 3	15.2 5	14.3 2	16.1 10		10.0 1		16.0 4
	no			60.0 6	62.5 15	53.3 8	60.6 20	57.1 8	58.1 36		70.0 7		56.0 14
	yes			30.0 3	12.5 3	20.0 3	15.2 5	28.6 4	19.4 12		0.0 0		20.0 5
	YES!			0.0 0	12.5 3	6.7 1	9.1 3	0.0 0	6.5 4		20.0 2		8.0 2

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior																					
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No			54.5	6	72.0	18	68.8	11	75.0	24	85.7	12	75.8	47		80.0	8		72.0	18
	Yes			45.5	5	28.0	7	31.2	5	25.0	8	14.3	2	24.2	15		20.0	2		28.0	7
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:																					
drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No			27.3	3	36.0	9	40.0	6	30.0	9	21.4	3	30.5	18		30.0	3		36.0	9
	Yes			72.7	8	64.0	16	53.3	8	70.0	21	71.4	10	66.1	39		50.0	5		56.0	14
	I don't have any brothers or sisters			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.4	2		20.0	2		8.0	2
smoked marijuana?	No			54.5	6	68.0	17	78.6	11	74.2	23	78.6	11	76.3	45		70.0	7		83.3	20
	Yes			45.5	5	32.0	8	7.1	1	25.8	8	14.3	2	18.6	11		10.0	1		8.3	2
	I don't have any brothers or sisters			0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	7.1	1	5.1	3		20.0	2		8.3	2
smoked cigarettes?	No			54.5	6	50.0	12	57.1	8	64.5	20	50.0	7	59.3	35		60.0	6		64.0	16
	Yes			45.5	5	50.0	12	35.7	5	35.5	11	42.9	6	37.3	22		20.0	2		28.0	7
	I don't have any brothers or sisters			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.4	2		20.0	2		8.0	2
taken a handgun to school?	No			100.0	11	96.0	24	93.8	15	100.0	29	92.9	13	96.6	57		80.0	8		92.0	23
	Yes			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.4	2		20.0	2		8.0	2
been suspended or expelled from school?	No			90.9	10	87.5	21	75.0	12	96.9	31	92.9	13	90.3	56		80.0	8		88.0	22
	Yes			9.1	1	12.5	3	12.5	2	3.1	1	0.0	0	4.8	3		0.0	0		4.0	1
	I don't have any brothers or sisters			0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	7.1	1	4.8	3		20.0	2		8.0	2
About how many adults (over 21) have you know personally who in the past year have:																					
used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0			27.3	3	44.0	11	73.3	11	53.1	17	53.8	7	58.3	35		80.0	8		72.0	18
	1			27.3	3	24.0	6	13.3	2	21.9	7	30.8	4	21.7	13		0.0	0		12.0	3
	2			27.3	3	20.0	5	13.3	2	9.4	3	7.7	1	10.0	6		10.0	1		4.0	1
	3 to 4			9.1	1	8.0	2	0.0	0	6.2	2	7.7	1	5.0	3		0.0	0		4.0	1
	5 or more			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	9.4	3	0.0	0	5.0	3		10.0	1		8.0	2
sold or dealt drugs?	0			63.6	7	62.5	15	83.3	10	84.4	27	71.4	10	81.0	47		90.0	9		84.0	21
	1			18.2	2	20.8	5	16.7	2	6.2	2	14.3	2	10.3	6		0.0	0		12.0	3
	2			9.1	1	12.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	1.7	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 4			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	7.1	1	3.4	2		10.0	1		4.0	1
	5 or more			9.1	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	6.2	2	0.0	0	3.4	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0			36.4	4	64.0	16	69.2	9	75.9	22	76.9	10	74.5	41		90.0	9		83.3	20
	1			36.4	4	20.0	5	23.1	3	6.9	2	7.7	1	10.9	6		0.0	0		4.2	1
	2			9.1	1	8.0	2	7.7	1	10.3	3	7.7	1	9.1	5		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 4			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	1.8	1		0.0	0		8.3	2
	5 or more			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	6.9	2	0.0	0	3.6	2		10.0	1		4.2	1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
gotten drunk or high?	0			9.1 1	28.0 7	23.1 3	24.1 7	21.4 3	23.2 13		30.0 3		32.0 8
	1			27.3 3	20.0 5	30.8 4	10.3 3	14.3 2	16.1 9		20.0 2		20.0 5
	2			9.1 1	16.0 4	7.7 1	31.0 9	7.1 1	19.6 11		20.0 2		16.0 4
	3 to 4			18.2 2	8.0 2	15.4 2	6.9 2	28.6 4	14.3 8		10.0 1		12.0 3
	5 or more			36.4 4	28.0 7	23.1 3	27.6 8	28.6 4	26.8 15		20.0 2		20.0 5
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use													
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong			36.4 4	52.0 13	66.7 10	50.0 16	13.3 2	45.2 28		70.0 7		64.0 16
	Wrong			36.4 4	32.0 8	0.0 0	31.2 10	73.3 11	33.9 21		30.0 3		24.0 6
	A little bit wrong			27.3 3	16.0 4	33.3 5	12.5 4	6.7 1	16.1 10		0.0 0		12.0 3
	Not wrong at all			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	6.2 2	6.7 1	4.8 3		0.0 0		0.0 0
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong			63.6 7	80.0 20	92.9 13	80.6 25	50.0 7	76.3 45		90.0 9		76.0 19
	Wrong			36.4 4	20.0 5	0.0 0	16.1 5	42.9 6	18.6 11		10.0 1		16.0 4
	A little bit wrong			0.0 0	0.0 0	7.1 1	3.2 1	7.1 1	5.1 3		0.0 0		8.0 2
	Not wrong at all			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0		0.0 0		0.0 0
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong			90.9 10	96.0 24	100.0 14	93.1 27	85.7 12	93.0 53		90.0 9		88.0 22
	Wrong			9.1 1	4.0 1	0.0 0	3.4 1	14.3 2	5.3 3		0.0 0		8.0 2
	A little bit wrong			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0		10.0 1		4.0 1
	Not wrong at all			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	3.4 1	0.0 0	1.8 1		0.0 0		0.0 0
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior													
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong			100.0 10	91.7 22	78.6 11	82.8 24	73.3 11	79.3 46		77.8 7		70.8 17
	Wrong			0.0 0	8.3 2	21.4 3	17.2 5	26.7 4	20.7 12		22.2 2		29.2 7
	A little bit wrong			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0		0.0 0		0.0 0
	Not wrong at all			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0		0.0 0		0.0 0
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong			90.9 10	87.5 21	71.4 10	86.7 26	85.7 12	82.8 48		90.0 9		80.0 20
	Wrong			0.0 0	8.3 2	28.6 4	10.0 3	14.3 2	15.5 9		10.0 1		20.0 5
	A little bit wrong			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0		0.0 0		0.0 0
	Not wrong at all			9.1 1	4.2 1	0.0 0	3.3 1	0.0 0	1.7 1		0.0 0		0.0 0
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong			54.5 6	52.0 13	46.2 6	53.6 15	57.1 8	52.7 29		70.0 7		56.0 14
	Wrong			36.4 4	40.0 10	38.5 5	32.1 9	42.9 6	36.4 20		30.0 3		32.0 8
	A little bit wrong			9.1 1	8.0 2	7.7 1	14.3 4	0.0 0	9.1 5		0.0 0		12.0 3
	Not wrong at all			0.0 0	0.0 0	7.7 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.8 1		0.0 0		0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
FAMILY: Attachment																		
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!			0.0	0	4.0	1	7.7	1	10.0	3	0.0	0	7.0	4		4.0	1
	no			9.1	1	8.0	2	15.4	2	13.3	4	14.3	2	14.0	8		20.0	4
	yes			45.5	5	36.0	9	15.4	2	33.3	10	35.7	5	29.8	17		40.0	9
	YES!			45.5	5	52.0	13	61.5	8	43.3	13	50.0	7	49.1	28		40.0	11
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	17.9	5	0.0	0	9.4	5		0.0	2
	no			9.1	1	12.0	3	33.3	4	21.4	6	15.4	2	22.6	12		30.0	7
	yes			54.5	6	56.0	14	25.0	3	32.1	9	53.8	7	35.8	19		50.0	8
	YES!			36.4	4	28.0	7	41.7	5	28.6	8	30.8	4	32.1	17		20.0	8
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!			18.2	2	8.0	2	23.1	3	9.4	3	7.1	1	11.9	7		0.0	1
	no			18.2	2	16.0	4	7.7	1	9.4	3	7.1	1	8.5	5		20.0	5
	yes			27.3	3	24.0	6	15.4	2	43.8	14	21.4	3	32.2	19		50.0	8
	YES!			36.4	4	52.0	13	53.8	7	37.5	12	64.3	9	47.5	28		30.0	11
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!			9.1	1	8.3	2	25.0	3	17.9	5	8.3	1	17.3	9		10.0	2
	no			9.1	1	12.5	3	16.7	2	32.1	9	8.3	1	23.1	12		30.0	8
	yes			45.5	5	45.8	11	33.3	4	21.4	6	16.7	2	23.1	12		30.0	6
	YES!			36.4	4	33.3	8	25.0	3	28.6	8	66.7	8	36.5	19		30.0	9
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																		
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!			0.0	0	4.0	1	6.7	1	3.3	1	0.0	0	3.4	2		0.0	1
	no			18.2	2	28.0	7	26.7	4	30.0	9	14.3	2	25.4	15		30.0	5
	yes			45.5	5	24.0	6	20.0	3	40.0	12	35.7	5	33.9	20		50.0	11
	YES!			36.4	4	44.0	11	46.7	7	26.7	8	50.0	7	37.3	22		20.0	8
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	16.1	5	7.7	1	10.3	6		20.0	3
	no			0.0	0	8.0	2	21.4	3	22.6	7	15.4	2	20.7	12		10.0	4
	yes			54.5	6	64.0	16	35.7	5	38.7	12	38.5	5	37.9	22		40.0	11
	YES!			45.5	5	24.0	6	42.9	6	22.6	7	38.5	5	31.0	18		30.0	7
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	7.1	2	7.1	1	5.6	3		0.0	0
	no			0.0	0	8.0	2	25.0	3	7.1	2	7.1	1	11.1	6		10.0	3
	yes			36.4	4	32.0	8	16.7	2	39.3	11	28.6	4	31.5	17		60.0	11
	YES!			63.6	7	56.0	14	58.3	7	46.4	13	57.1	8	51.9	28		30.0	11

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	4.0	1	
	Sometimes			0.0	0	16.0	4	18.8	3	31.2	10	21.4	3	30.0	3	16.0	4
	Often			72.7	8	52.0	13	25.0	4	34.4	11	21.4	3	40.0	4	48.0	12
	All the time			27.3	3	32.0	8	56.2	9	34.4	11	57.1	8	30.0	3	32.0	8
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never			0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	7.1	1	5.0	3	4.0	1
	Sometimes			9.1	1	24.0	6	7.1	1	28.1	9	21.4	3	30.0	3	24.0	6
	Often			63.6	7	52.0	13	14.3	2	43.8	14	28.6	4	40.0	4	48.0	12
	All the time			27.3	3	24.0	6	64.3	9	28.1	9	42.9	6	30.0	3	24.0	6
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	3	0.0	0	10.0	1	8.0	2
	no			0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	20.0	6	0.0	0	10.0	1	8.0	2
	yes			54.5	6	60.0	15	18.2	2	30.0	9	46.2	6	30.0	3	32.0	8
	YES!			45.5	5	36.0	9	72.7	8	40.0	12	53.8	7	50.0	5	52.0	13
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!			18.2	2	8.3	2	9.1	1	3.7	1	7.1	1	5.8	3	4.0	1
	no			0.0	0	0.0	0	27.3	3	7.4	2	0.0	0	10.0	1	12.0	3
	yes			45.5	5	41.7	10	18.2	2	51.9	14	35.7	5	60.0	6	32.0	8
	YES!			36.4	4	50.0	12	45.5	5	37.0	10	57.1	8	30.0	3	52.0	13
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																	
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly D's			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.1	2	6.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly C's			10.0	1	8.3	2	23.5	4	15.2	5	0.0	0	10.0	1	8.0	2
	Mostly B's			40.0	4	33.3	8	35.3	6	33.3	11	33.3	5	60.0	6	44.0	11
	Mostly A's			50.0	5	58.3	14	41.2	7	45.5	15	60.0	9	30.0	3	48.0	12
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no			36.4	4	28.0	7	31.2	5	41.9	13	40.0	6	20.0	2	34.6	9
	yes			36.4	4	48.0	12	25.0	4	38.7	12	26.7	4	60.0	6	46.2	12
	YES!			27.3	3	24.0	6	37.5	6	19.4	6	33.3	5	20.0	2	19.2	5

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School													
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never			20.0	2	9.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom			40.0	4	27.3	6	0.0	0	25.8	8	21.4	3
	Sometimes			20.0	2	31.8	7	33.3	5	35.5	11	28.6	4
	Often			10.0	1	18.2	4	46.7	7	22.6	7	50.0	7
	Almost Always			10.0	1	13.6	3	20.0	3	16.1	5	0.0	0
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating			10.0	1	4.2	1	12.5	2	3.1	1	13.3	2
	Quite Interesting			0.0	0	20.8	5	37.5	6	15.6	5	26.7	4
	Fairly Interesting			30.0	3	29.2	7	37.5	6	50.0	16	53.3	8
	Slightly Dull			50.0	5	41.7	10	6.2	1	28.1	9	6.7	1
	Very Dull			10.0	1	4.2	1	6.2	1	3.1	1	0.0	0
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important			10.0	1	20.8	5	58.8	10	18.8	6	26.7	4
	Quite Important			10.0	1	16.7	4	23.5	4	12.5	4	40.0	6
	Fairly Important			40.0	4	37.5	9	11.8	2	50.0	16	26.7	4
	Slightly Important			40.0	4	25.0	6	5.9	1	15.6	5	6.7	1
	Not at all Important			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	0.0	0
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	3.2	1	0.0	0
	Seldom			30.0	3	26.1	6	6.7	1	12.9	4	21.4	3
	Sometimes			60.0	6	47.8	11	26.7	4	51.6	16	42.9	6
	Often			0.0	0	13.0	3	26.7	4	19.4	6	35.7	5
	Almost Always			10.0	1	13.0	3	33.3	5	12.9	4	0.0	0
hate being in school?	Never			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.1	1	0.0	0
	Seldom			40.0	4	39.1	9	53.8	7	25.0	8	42.9	6
	Sometimes			40.0	4	39.1	9	15.4	2	43.8	14	50.0	7
	Often			10.0	1	17.4	4	7.7	1	18.8	6	7.1	1
	Almost Always			10.0	1	4.3	1	15.4	2	9.4	3	0.0	0
try to do your best work in school?	Never			10.0	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom			20.0	2	13.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1
	Sometimes			20.0	2	13.0	3	6.2	1	36.7	11	21.4	3
	Often			20.0	2	26.1	6	31.2	5	40.0	12	35.7	5
	Almost Always			30.0	3	43.5	10	62.5	10	23.3	7	35.7	5
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None			60.0	6	75.0	18	81.2	13	84.4	27	64.3	9
	1			10.0	1	8.3	2	18.8	3	3.1	1	21.4	3
	2			20.0	2	12.5	3	0.0	0	9.4	3	7.1	1
	3			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	7.1	1
	4 to 5			10.0	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 10			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																					
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!			9.1	1	8.0	2	0.0	0	9.1	3	0.0	0	4.7	3		0.0	0		0.0	0
	no			9.1	1	20.0	5	43.8	7	21.2	7	6.7	1	23.4	15		40.0	4		42.3	11
	yes			72.7	8	64.0	16	43.8	7	66.7	22	80.0	12	64.1	41		60.0	6		53.8	14
	YES!			9.1	1	8.0	2	12.5	2	3.0	1	13.3	2	7.8	5		0.0	0		3.8	1
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1		10.0	1		3.8	1
	no			0.0	0	4.0	1	18.8	3	9.4	3	0.0	0	9.5	6		10.0	1		11.5	3
	yes			45.5	5	52.0	13	50.0	8	40.6	13	40.0	6	42.9	27		70.0	7		53.8	14
	YES!			54.5	6	44.0	11	25.0	4	50.0	16	60.0	9	46.0	29		10.0	1		30.8	8
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!			0.0	0	4.0	1	17.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.7	3		0.0	0		7.7	2
	no			45.5	5	52.0	13	41.2	7	62.5	20	33.3	5	50.0	32		40.0	4		50.0	13
	yes			54.5	6	44.0	11	41.2	7	34.4	11	60.0	9	42.2	27		60.0	6		42.3	11
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	6.7	1	3.1	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	no			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		10.0	1		7.7	2
	yes			45.5	5	40.0	10	35.7	5	31.2	10	33.3	5	32.8	20		30.0	3		30.8	8
	YES!			54.5	6	60.0	15	64.3	9	68.8	22	66.7	10	67.2	41		60.0	6		61.5	16
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	6.1	2	0.0	0	4.7	3		0.0	0		0.0	0
	no			27.3	3	24.0	6	6.2	1	6.1	2	6.7	1	6.2	4		0.0	0		4.0	1
	yes			45.5	5	56.0	14	50.0	8	63.6	21	46.7	7	56.2	36		70.0	7		76.0	19
	YES!			27.3	3	20.0	5	37.5	6	24.2	8	46.7	7	32.8	21		30.0	3		20.0	5
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																					
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	3.1	1	0.0	0	3.1	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	no			27.3	3	20.0	5	11.8	2	18.8	6	33.3	5	20.3	13		10.0	1		11.5	3
	yes			63.6	7	72.0	18	52.9	9	59.4	19	46.7	7	54.7	35		70.0	7		65.4	17
	YES!			9.1	1	8.0	2	29.4	5	18.8	6	20.0	3	21.9	14		20.0	2		23.1	6
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!			18.2	2	12.0	3	6.2	1	10.0	3	0.0	0	6.6	4		10.0	1		8.0	2
	no			18.2	2	24.0	6	37.5	6	50.0	15	40.0	6	44.3	27		40.0	4		40.0	10
	yes			45.5	5	52.0	13	37.5	6	23.3	7	33.3	5	29.5	18		50.0	5		48.0	12
	YES!			18.2	2	12.0	3	18.8	3	16.7	5	26.7	4	19.7	12		0.0	0		4.0	1
I feel safe at my school.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	no			0.0	0	4.0	1	12.5	2	9.7	3	0.0	0	8.1	5		11.1	1		8.0	2
	yes			36.4	4	40.0	10	56.2	9	29.0	9	33.3	5	37.1	23		66.7	6		56.0	14
	YES!			63.6	7	56.0	14	25.0	4	61.3	19	66.7	10	53.2	33		22.2	2		36.0	9
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!			9.1	1	4.0	1	6.2	1	3.3	1	0.0	0	3.3	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	no			27.3	3	32.0	8	43.8	7	23.3	7	40.0	6	32.8	20		20.0	2		30.8	8
	yes			45.5	5	52.0	13	43.8	7	56.7	17	33.3	5	47.5	29		80.0	8		61.5	16
	YES!			18.2	2	12.0	3	6.2	1	16.7	5	26.7	4	16.4	10		0.0	0		7.7	2

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																					
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False			36.4	4	56.0	14	33.3	5	32.3	10	53.3	8	37.7	23		80.0	8		50.0	13
	Somewhat False			27.3	3	20.0	5	46.7	7	12.9	4	46.7	7	29.5	18		0.0	0		23.1	6
	Somewhat True			36.4	4	24.0	6	20.0	3	45.2	14	0.0	0	27.9	17		20.0	2		26.9	7
	Very True			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.7	3	0.0	0	4.9	3		0.0	0		0.0	0
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False			63.6	7	56.0	14	52.9	9	25.8	8	40.0	6	36.5	23		70.0	7		65.4	17
	Somewhat False			27.3	3	32.0	8	29.4	5	32.3	10	40.0	6	33.3	21		10.0	1		15.4	4
	Somewhat True			9.1	1	12.0	3	11.8	2	32.3	10	20.0	3	23.8	15		20.0	2		19.2	5
	Very True			0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	9.7	3	0.0	0	6.3	4		0.0	0		0.0	0
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False			36.4	4	44.0	11	56.2	9	31.0	9	40.0	6	40.0	24		60.0	6		42.3	11
	Somewhat False			9.1	1	20.0	5	12.5	2	31.0	9	33.3	5	26.7	16		20.0	2		42.3	11
	Somewhat True			45.5	5	32.0	8	31.2	5	34.5	10	20.0	3	30.0	18		20.0	2		15.4	4
	Very True			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	6.7	1	3.3	2		0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use																					
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never			72.7	8	84.0	21	100.0	16	81.8	27	80.0	12	85.9	55		90.0	9		88.5	23
	8 or younger			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	12			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	13			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	14			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	15			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		10.0	1		3.8	1
	16			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	6.1	2	0.0	0	3.1	2		0.0	0		7.7	2
	17 or older			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	3	4.7	3		0.0	0		0.0	0
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never			54.5	6	64.0	16	87.5	14	62.5	20	53.3	8	66.7	42		70.0	7		69.2	18
	8 or younger			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	6.2	2	0.0	0	4.8	3		0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	6.2	2	0.0	0	4.8	3		0.0	0		3.8	1
	11			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.1	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	12			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	13			9.1	1	8.0	2	0.0	0	3.1	1	6.7	1	3.2	2		10.0	1		3.8	1
	14			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.1	1	20.0	3	6.3	4		0.0	0		0.0	0
	15			9.1	1	8.0	2	0.0	0	9.4	3	13.3	2	7.9	5		10.0	1		7.7	2
	16			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.1	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		10.0	1		11.5	3
	17 or older			18.2	2	8.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	1.6	1		0.0	0		3.8	1
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never			27.3	3	36.0	9	47.1	8	25.8	8	6.7	1	27.0	17		40.0	4		50.0	13
	8 or younger			0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	3.2	1	0.0	0	4.8	3		10.0	1		3.8	1
	9 or 10			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	9.7	3	6.7	1	6.3	4		0.0	0		3.8	1
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	6.5	2	0.0	0	6.3	4		0.0	0		3.8	1
	12			9.1	1	4.0	1	11.8	2	6.5	2	0.0	0	6.3	4		10.0	1		3.8	1
	13			9.1	1	16.0	4	11.8	2	6.5	2	13.3	2	9.5	6		10.0	1		7.7	2
	14			9.1	1	16.0	4	5.9	1	25.8	8	26.7	4	20.6	13		10.0	1		3.8	1
	15			18.2	2	12.0	3	0.0	0	12.9	4	20.0	3	11.1	7		20.0	2		11.5	3
	16			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.2	1	13.3	2	4.8	3		0.0	0		11.5	3
	17 or older			18.2	2	8.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	2	3.2	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never			63.6	7	76.0	19	87.5	14	69.7	23	53.3	8	70.3	45		90.0	9		88.5	23
	8 or younger			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	12			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	13			9.1	1	4.0	1	6.2	1	3.0	1	0.0	0	3.1	2		10.0	1		7.7	2
	14			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	6.1	2	6.7	1	6.2	4		0.0	0		0.0	0
	15			0.0	0	8.0	2	0.0	0	12.1	4	13.3	2	9.4	6		0.0	0		0.0	0
	16			18.2	2	8.0	2	0.0	0	3.0	1	13.3	2	4.7	3		0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	2	3.1	2		0.0	0		3.8	1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																					
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never			100.0	11	96.0	24	93.3	14	93.8	30	93.3	14	93.5	58		100.0	10		100.0	26
	8 or younger			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	12			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	13			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	14			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	15			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	6.7	1	3.2	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	16			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
got arrested?	Never			100.0	10	100.0	24	100.0	15	87.1	27	86.7	13	90.2	55		100.0	10		100.0	26
	8 or younger			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	12			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	13			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	14			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	15			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.5	2	0.0	0	3.3	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	16			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	2	3.3	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never			100.0	9	95.7	22	100.0	16	96.9	31	86.7	13	95.2	60		100.0	10		100.0	26
	8 or younger			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10			0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	12			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	13			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	14			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	15			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	16			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never			90.9	10	88.0	22	100.0	15	97.0	32	93.3	14	96.8	61		100.0	10		100.0	26
	8 or younger			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	12			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	13			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	14			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	15			0.0	0	8.0	2	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	16			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																					
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong			90.9	10	88.0	22	100.0	14	93.8	30	80.0	12	91.8	56		90.0	9		92.3	24
	Wrong			9.1	1	12.0	3	0.0	0	3.1	1	13.3	2	4.9	3		10.0	1		7.7	2
	A Little Bit Wrong			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	6.7	1	3.3	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong			90.9	10	76.0	19	64.3	9	64.5	20	33.3	5	56.7	34		40.0	4		52.0	13
	Wrong			9.1	1	20.0	5	28.6	4	32.3	10	60.0	9	38.3	23		50.0	5		44.0	11
	A Little Bit Wrong			0.0	0	4.0	1	7.1	1	3.2	1	6.7	1	5.0	3		10.0	1		4.0	1
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong			18.2	2	28.0	7	33.3	5	43.3	13	21.4	3	35.6	21		20.0	2		26.9	7
	Wrong			72.7	8	52.0	13	26.7	4	26.7	8	35.7	5	28.8	17		80.0	8		61.5	16
	A Little Bit Wrong			9.1	1	20.0	5	33.3	5	26.7	8	42.9	6	32.2	19		0.0	0		11.5	3
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	3.3	1	0.0	0	3.4	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong			63.6	7	68.0	17	86.7	13	73.3	22	73.3	11	76.7	46		80.0	8		80.8	21
	Wrong			27.3	3	20.0	5	6.7	1	23.3	7	26.7	4	20.0	12		20.0	2		15.4	4
	A Little Bit Wrong			9.1	1	8.0	2	6.7	1	3.3	1	0.0	0	3.3	2		0.0	0		3.8	1
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong			45.5	5	44.0	11	57.1	8	48.4	15	20.0	3	43.3	26		50.0	5		57.7	15
	Wrong			27.3	3	32.0	8	35.7	5	22.6	7	66.7	10	36.7	22		50.0	5		38.5	10
	A Little Bit Wrong			27.3	3	20.0	5	7.1	1	29.0	9	13.3	2	20.0	12		0.0	0		3.8	1
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																					
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong			45.5	5	48.0	12	53.3	8	34.4	11	13.3	2	33.9	21		10.0	1		42.3	11
	Wrong			9.1	1	12.0	3	13.3	2	25.0	8	46.7	7	27.4	17		70.0	7		42.3	11
	A Little Bit Wrong			45.5	5	40.0	10	20.0	3	31.2	10	33.3	5	29.0	18		20.0	2		15.4	4
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	2	9.4	3	6.7	1	9.7	6		0.0	0		0.0	0
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong			54.5	6	60.0	15	64.3	9	58.6	17	40.0	6	55.2	32		20.0	2		50.0	13
	Wrong			27.3	3	32.0	8	21.4	3	17.2	5	26.7	4	20.7	12		60.0	6		38.5	10
	A Little Bit Wrong			18.2	2	8.0	2	7.1	1	20.7	6	6.7	1	13.8	8		20.0	2		11.5	3
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.4	1	26.7	4	10.3	6		0.0	0		0.0	0
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong			81.8	9	84.0	21	90.9	10	69.0	20	73.3	11	74.5	41		80.0	8		80.8	21
	Wrong			18.2	2	12.0	3	9.1	1	24.1	7	13.3	2	18.2	10		10.0	1		11.5	3
	A Little Bit Wrong			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	6.7	1	3.6	2		0.0	0		3.8	1
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	6.7	1	3.6	2		10.0	1		3.8	1
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong			90.9	10	96.0	24	92.9	13	90.0	27	93.3	14	91.5	54		90.0	9		88.5	23
	Wrong			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	6.7	2	6.7	1	5.1	3		10.0	1		11.5	3
	A Little Bit Wrong			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.3	1	0.0	0	3.4	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008												
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total									
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N									
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use																						
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:	smoke cigarettes.	NO!			90.0	9	79.2	19	75.0	12	76.7	23	73.3	11	75.4	46		70.0	7		76.0	19
		no			10.0	1	20.8	5	12.5	2	13.3	4	20.0	3	14.8	9		20.0	2		20.0	5
		yes			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	10.0	3	0.0	0	6.6	4		10.0	1		4.0	1
		YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	3.3	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!			10.0	1	16.7	4	6.7	1	13.3	4	6.7	1	10.0	6		10.0	1		16.0	4
		no			10.0	1	8.3	2	0.0	0	10.0	3	6.7	1	6.7	4		20.0	2		12.0	3
		yes			80.0	8	75.0	18	60.0	9	46.7	14	66.7	10	55.0	33		70.0	7		68.0	17
		YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	5	30.0	9	20.0	3	28.3	17		0.0	0		4.0	1
	smoke marijuana.	NO!			90.0	9	79.2	19	86.7	13	80.6	25	80.0	12	82.0	50		70.0	7		84.6	22
		no			10.0	1	20.8	5	13.3	2	9.7	3	20.0	3	13.1	8		20.0	2		11.5	3
		yes			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.5	2	0.0	0	3.3	2		10.0	1		3.8	1
		YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																					
	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																					
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	0.0	0	1.7	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
		Slight Risk			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	3.4	1	0.0	0	3.4	2		0.0	0		11.5	3
Moderate Risk				18.2	2	12.0	3	20.0	3	20.7	6	26.7	4	22.0	13		20.0	2		19.2	5	
Great Risk				72.7	8	84.0	21	73.3	11	72.4	21	73.3	11	72.9	43		80.0	8		69.2	18	
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk			9.1	1	12.0	3	0.0	0	14.3	4	14.3	2	10.5	6		10.0	1		11.5	3	
	Slight Risk			36.4	4	28.0	7	20.0	3	35.7	10	42.9	6	33.3	19		10.0	1		19.2	5	
	Moderate Risk			18.2	2	12.0	3	6.7	1	7.1	2	28.6	4	12.3	7		30.0	3		38.5	10	
	Great Risk			36.4	4	48.0	12	73.3	11	42.9	12	14.3	2	43.9	25		50.0	5		30.8	8	
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.7	1	0.0	0	1.8	1		0.0	0		8.3	2	
	Slight Risk			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	11.1	3	7.7	1	7.3	4		0.0	0		8.3	2	
	Moderate Risk			45.5	5	24.0	6	20.0	3	22.2	6	23.1	3	21.8	12		25.0	2		8.3	2	
	Great Risk			45.5	5	68.0	17	80.0	12	63.0	17	69.2	9	69.1	38		75.0	6		75.0	18	
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk			18.2	2	8.0	2	20.0	3	13.8	4	21.4	3	17.2	10		11.1	1		4.0	1	
	Slight Risk			18.2	2	28.0	7	26.7	4	24.1	7	28.6	4	25.9	15		22.2	2		28.0	7	
	Moderate Risk			18.2	2	28.0	7	26.7	4	34.5	10	28.6	4	31.0	18		33.3	3		48.0	12	
	Great Risk			45.5	5	36.0	9	26.7	4	27.6	8	21.4	3	25.9	15		33.3	3		20.0	5	

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	0			90.9 10	92.0 23	93.3 14	93.1 27	93.3 14	93.2 55			70.0 7	88.5 23
	1			9.1 1	4.0 1	0.0 0	3.4 1	6.7 1	3.4 2			30.0 3	11.5 3
	2			0.0 0	4.0 1	6.7 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.7 1			0.0 0	0.0 0
	3			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	3.4 1	0.0 0	1.7 1			0.0 0	0.0 0
	4			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0
carried a handgun?	0			90.9 10	92.0 23	100.0 14	96.4 27	80.0 12	93.0 53			100.0 10	100.0 26
	1			9.1 1	4.0 1	0.0 0	3.6 1	6.7 1	3.5 2			0.0 0	0.0 0
	2			0.0 0	4.0 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	6.7 1	1.8 1			0.0 0	0.0 0
	3			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0
	4			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	6.7 1	1.8 1			0.0 0	0.0 0
sold illegal drugs?	0			100.0 11	100.0 24	100.0 15	93.1 27	93.3 14	94.9 56			90.0 9	92.3 24
	1			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	3.4 1	6.7 1	3.4 2			0.0 0	3.8 1
	2			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	3.4 1	0.0 0	1.7 1			10.0 1	3.8 1
	3			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0
	4			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0			100.0 11	96.0 24	100.0 15	96.7 29	100.0 15	98.3 59			100.0 10	100.0 26
	1			0.0 0	4.0 1	0.0 0	3.3 1	0.0 0	1.7 1			0.0 0	0.0 0
	2			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0
	3			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0
	4			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0
been arrested?	0			90.9 10	96.0 24	86.7 13	84.4 27	80.0 12	83.9 52			100.0 10	96.2 25
	1			9.1 1	4.0 1	13.3 2	9.4 3	13.3 2	11.3 7			0.0 0	3.8 1
	2			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0
	3			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	3.1 1	6.7 1	3.2 2			0.0 0	0.0 0
	4			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	3.1 1	0.0 0	1.6 1			0.0 0	0.0 0
dropped out of school?	0			90.9 10	96.0 24	100.0 15	93.5 29	93.3 14	95.1 58			100.0 10	100.0 26
	1			9.1 1	4.0 1	0.0 0	3.2 1	6.7 1	3.3 2			0.0 0	0.0 0
	2			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0
	3			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0
	4			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	3.2 1	0.0 0	1.6 1			0.0 0	0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	0			54.5 6	64.0 16	73.3 11	53.1 17	50.0 7	57.4 35		70.0 7		69.2 18
	1			36.4 4	20.0 5	20.0 3	15.6 5	14.3 2	16.4 10		10.0 1		11.5 3
	2			9.1 1	16.0 4	0.0 0	9.4 3	14.3 2	8.2 5		10.0 1		11.5 3
	3			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	12.5 4	7.1 1	8.2 5		0.0 0		3.8 1
	4			0.0 0	0.0 0	6.7 1	9.4 3	14.3 2	9.8 6		10.0 1		3.8 1
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0			27.3 3	36.0 9	40.0 6	25.8 8	40.0 6	32.8 20		90.0 9		73.1 19
	1			9.1 1	20.0 5	13.3 2	6.5 2	6.7 1	8.2 5		0.0 0		7.7 2
	2			18.2 2	12.0 3	13.3 2	22.6 7	6.7 1	16.4 10		0.0 0		0.0 0
	3			18.2 2	16.0 4	20.0 3	12.9 4	13.3 2	14.8 9		0.0 0		7.7 2
	4			27.3 3	16.0 4	13.3 2	32.3 10	33.3 5	27.9 17		10.0 1		11.5 3
used marijuana?	0			63.6 7	72.0 18	84.6 11	67.7 21	73.3 11	72.9 43		90.0 9		92.3 24
	1			36.4 4	24.0 6	15.4 2	9.7 3	0.0 0	8.5 5		0.0 0		0.0 0
	2			0.0 0	4.0 1	0.0 0	9.7 3	13.3 2	8.5 5		0.0 0		3.8 1
	3			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	3.2 1	6.7 1	3.4 2		0.0 0		0.0 0
	4			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	9.7 3	6.7 1	6.8 4		10.0 1		3.8 1
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or other illegal drugs?	0			100.0 11	96.0 24	86.7 13	90.3 28	93.3 14	90.2 55		100.0 10		96.2 25
	1			0.0 0	4.0 1	6.7 1	9.7 3	0.0 0	6.6 4		0.0 0		0.0 0
	2			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	6.7 1	1.6 1		0.0 0		3.8 1
	3			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0		0.0 0		0.0 0
	4			0.0 0	0.0 0	6.7 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.6 1		0.0 0		0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking																					
How many times have you done the following things?																					
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more			27.3	3	20.0	5	20.0	3	12.5	4	6.7	1	12.9	8		30.0	3		19.2	5
	2 or 3 times a month			9.1	1	16.0	4	26.7	4	9.4	3	20.0	3	16.1	10		0.0	0		7.7	2
	About once a month			0.0	0	8.0	2	6.7	1	21.9	7	13.3	2	16.1	10		0.0	0		19.2	5
	Less than once a month			45.5	5	28.0	7	13.3	2	18.8	6	20.0	3	17.7	11		20.0	2		15.4	4
	I've done it, but not in the past year			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	4	20.0	3	11.3	7		10.0	1		15.4	4
	Never			9.1	1	24.0	6	33.3	5	25.0	8	20.0	3	25.8	16		40.0	4		23.1	6
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.1	2	0.0	0	3.1	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	2 or 3 times a month			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		3.8	1
	About once a month			18.2	2	8.0	2	6.2	1	15.2	5	13.3	2	12.5	8		0.0	0		3.8	1
	Less than once a month			9.1	1	12.0	3	18.8	3	15.2	5	20.0	3	17.2	11		10.0	1		15.4	4
	I've done it, but not in the past year			54.5	6	36.0	9	12.5	2	15.2	5	40.0	6	20.3	13		20.0	2		23.1	6
	Never			18.2	2	44.0	11	62.5	10	45.5	15	26.7	4	45.3	29		70.0	7		53.8	14
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	15.2	5	0.0	0	9.4	6		20.0	2		7.7	2
	2 or 3 times a month			9.1	1	12.0	3	12.5	2	12.1	4	13.3	2	12.5	8		0.0	0		3.8	1
	About once a month			36.4	4	20.0	5	12.5	2	12.1	4	6.7	1	10.9	7		0.0	0		7.7	2
	Less than once a month			18.2	2	20.0	5	6.2	1	6.1	2	33.3	5	12.5	8		20.0	2		26.9	7
	I've done it, but not in the past year			36.4	4	24.0	6	31.2	5	27.3	9	26.7	4	28.1	18		10.0	1		23.1	6
	Never			0.0	0	24.0	6	31.2	5	27.3	9	20.0	3	26.6	17		50.0	5		30.8	8

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																									
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance			63.6	7	76.0	19	64.7	11	63.6	21	53.3	8	61.5	40			50.0	5			61.5	16		
	Little Chance			27.3	3	16.0	4	23.5	4	27.3	9	26.7	4	26.2	17			40.0	4			23.1	6		
	Some Chance			9.1	1	8.0	2	0.0	0	6.1	2	20.0	3	7.7	5			10.0	1			15.4	4		
	Pretty Good Chance			0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	Very Good Chance			0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	3.0	1	0.0	0	3.1	2			0.0	0			0.0	0		
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance			36.4	4	36.0	9	40.0	6	17.2	5	13.3	2	22.0	13			30.0	3			50.0	13		
	Little Chance			27.3	3	28.0	7	26.7	4	31.0	9	20.0	3	27.1	16			20.0	2			19.2	5		
	Some Chance			18.2	2	8.0	2	6.7	1	17.2	5	33.3	5	18.6	11			40.0	4			19.2	5		
	Pretty Good Chance			18.2	2	24.0	6	13.3	2	24.1	7	33.3	5	23.7	14			0.0	0			3.8	1		
	Very Good Chance			0.0	0	4.0	1	13.3	2	10.3	3	0.0	0	8.5	5			10.0	1			7.7	2		
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance			90.9	10	84.0	21	73.3	11	64.3	18	46.7	7	62.1	36			60.0	6			73.1	19		
	Little Chance			0.0	0	12.0	3	13.3	2	25.0	7	33.3	5	24.1	14			20.0	2			11.5	3		
	Some Chance			9.1	1	4.0	1	6.7	1	3.6	1	13.3	2	6.9	4			10.0	1			11.5	3		
	Pretty Good Chance			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	7.1	2	6.7	1	6.9	4			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	Very Good Chance			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			10.0	1			3.8	1		
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance			90.9	10	92.0	23	83.3	10	89.7	26	50.0	7	78.2	43			80.0	8			84.6	22		
	Little Chance			0.0	0	4.0	1	8.3	1	6.9	2	21.4	3	10.9	6			0.0	0			7.7	2		
	Some Chance			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	1.8	1			10.0	1			3.8	1		
	Pretty Good Chance			9.1	1	4.0	1	8.3	1	3.4	1	21.4	3	9.1	5			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	Very Good Chance			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			10.0	1			3.8	1		
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement																									
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No			100.0	11	100.0	25	82.4	14	90.9	30	100.0	15	90.8	59			90.0	9			92.3	24		
	No, but would like to			0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	Yes, in the past			0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	6.1	2	0.0	0	6.2	4			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	Yes, belong now			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	1.5	1			10.0	1			7.7	2		
	Yes, but would like to get out			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms																					
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!			45.5	5	44.0	11	78.6	11	45.2	14	53.8	7	55.2	32		44.4	4		58.3	14
	no			36.4	4	32.0	8	21.4	3	32.3	10	30.8	4	29.3	17		33.3	3		20.8	5
	yes			18.2	2	20.0	5	0.0	0	19.4	6	15.4	2	13.8	8		22.2	2		16.7	4
	YES!			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0	1.7	1		0.0	0		4.2	1
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!			18.2	2	16.0	4	56.2	9	28.1	9	28.6	4	35.5	22		30.0	3		42.3	11
	no			45.5	5	48.0	12	31.2	5	43.8	14	35.7	5	38.7	24		30.0	3		19.2	5
	yes			36.4	4	28.0	7	12.5	2	21.9	7	35.7	5	22.6	14		40.0	4		34.6	9
	YES!			0.0	0	8.0	2	0.0	0	6.2	2	0.0	0	3.2	2		0.0	0		3.8	1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!			36.4	4	36.0	9	80.0	12	53.3	16	57.1	8	61.0	36		50.0	5		53.8	14
	no			54.5	6	52.0	13	20.0	3	36.7	11	35.7	5	32.2	19		50.0	5		34.6	9
	yes			0.0	0	8.0	2	0.0	0	6.7	2	7.1	1	5.1	3		0.0	0		11.5	3
	YES!			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.3	1	0.0	0	1.7	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!			18.2	2	28.0	7	53.3	8	26.7	8	53.3	8	40.0	24		0.0	0		23.1	6
	no			54.5	6	44.0	11	26.7	4	33.3	10	20.0	3	28.3	17		50.0	5		34.6	9
	yes			27.3	3	28.0	7	20.0	3	33.3	10	20.0	3	26.7	16		40.0	4		19.2	5
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	2	6.7	1	5.0	3		10.0	1		23.1	6
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity																					
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never			10.0	1	4.2	1	20.0	3	12.5	4	20.0	3	16.1	10		30.0	3		15.4	4
	Rarely			40.0	4	33.3	8	20.0	3	43.8	14	40.0	6	37.1	23		0.0	0		15.4	4
	1-2 Times a Month			10.0	1	29.2	7	26.7	4	6.2	2	13.3	2	12.9	8		30.0	3		30.8	8
	About Once a Week or More			40.0	4	33.3	8	33.3	5	37.5	12	26.7	4	33.9	21		40.0	4		38.5	10
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order																					
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!			54.5	6	60.0	15	43.8	7	48.4	15	53.3	8	48.4	30		50.0	5		57.7	15
	no			45.5	5	36.0	9	31.2	5	41.9	13	46.7	7	40.3	25		50.0	5		38.5	10
	yes			0.0	0	4.0	1	25.0	4	6.5	2	0.0	0	9.7	6		0.0	0		3.8	1
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!			45.5	5	44.0	11	33.3	5	32.3	10	26.7	4	31.1	19		20.0	2		42.3	11
	no			45.5	5	44.0	11	46.7	7	29.0	9	33.3	5	34.4	21		70.0	7		50.0	13
	yes			9.1	1	8.0	2	13.3	2	35.5	11	26.7	4	27.9	17		10.0	1		7.7	2
	YES!			0.0	0	4.0	1	6.7	1	3.2	1	13.3	2	6.6	4		0.0	0		0.0	0
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!			36.4	4	48.0	12	50.0	7	30.0	9	28.6	4	34.5	20		30.0	3		38.5	10
	no			27.3	3	16.0	4	21.4	3	16.7	5	28.6	4	20.7	12		40.0	4		42.3	11
	yes			18.2	2	20.0	5	21.4	3	26.7	8	42.9	6	29.3	17		30.0	3		15.4	4
	YES!			18.2	2	16.0	4	7.1	1	26.7	8	0.0	0	15.5	9		0.0	0		3.8	1
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	no			10.0	1	4.3	1	12.5	2	16.1	5	0.0	0	11.5	7		10.0	1		4.0	1
	yes			40.0	4	52.2	12	43.8	7	48.4	15	50.0	7	47.5	29		50.0	5		48.0	12
	YES!			50.0	5	43.5	10	37.5	6	35.5	11	50.0	7	39.3	24		40.0	4		48.0	12

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement																					
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never			9.1	1	8.0	2	12.5	2	6.2	2	13.3	2	9.5	6		0.0	0		0.0	0
	1 or 2 times			9.1	1	8.0	2	12.5	2	6.2	2	13.3	2	9.5	6		0.0	0		7.7	2
	3 to 5			0.0	0	4.0	1	6.2	1	15.6	5	0.0	0	9.5	6		10.0	1		11.5	3
	6 to 9			18.2	2	16.0	4	6.2	1	12.5	4	13.3	2	11.1	7		0.0	0		3.8	1
	10 to 19			18.2	2	20.0	5	12.5	2	9.4	3	6.7	1	9.5	6		10.0	1		15.4	4
	20 to 29			9.1	1	8.0	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	3.2	2		10.0	1		7.7	2
	30 to 39			9.1	1	12.0	3	12.5	2	3.1	1	20.0	3	9.5	6		20.0	2		19.2	5
	40 or more			27.3	3	24.0	6	31.2	5	46.9	15	26.7	4	38.1	24		50.0	5		34.6	9
done extra work on your own for school?	Never			27.3	3	12.0	3	21.4	3	26.7	8	28.6	4	25.9	15		10.0	1		11.5	3
	1 or 2 times			9.1	1	16.0	4	28.6	4	23.3	7	7.1	1	20.7	12		0.0	0		3.8	1
	3 to 5			27.3	3	16.0	4	0.0	0	23.3	7	21.4	3	17.2	10		30.0	3		23.1	6
	6 to 9			0.0	0	8.0	2	14.3	2	6.7	2	7.1	1	8.6	5		10.0	1		15.4	4
	10 to 19			9.1	1	20.0	5	0.0	0	6.7	2	14.3	2	6.9	4		10.0	1		15.4	4
	20 to 29			9.1	1	8.0	2	14.3	2	3.3	1	7.1	1	6.9	4		0.0	0		11.5	3
	30 to 39			9.1	1	4.0	1	7.1	1	3.3	1	7.1	1	5.2	3		20.0	2		11.5	3
	40 or more			9.1	1	16.0	4	14.3	2	6.7	2	7.1	1	8.6	5		20.0	2		7.7	2
volunteered to do community service?	Never			27.3	3	32.0	8	30.8	4	54.5	18	33.3	5	44.3	27		0.0	0		19.2	5
	1 or 2 times			18.2	2	24.0	6	15.4	2	6.1	2	26.7	4	13.1	8		10.0	1		19.2	5
	3 to 5			27.3	3	20.0	5	30.8	4	15.2	5	20.0	3	19.7	12		30.0	3		11.5	3
	6 to 9			0.0	0	8.0	2	7.7	1	6.1	2	0.0	0	4.9	3		30.0	3		30.8	8
	10 to 19			18.2	2	12.0	3	7.7	1	6.1	2	13.3	2	8.2	5		10.0	1		7.7	2
	20 to 29			9.1	1	4.0	1	7.7	1	6.1	2	6.7	1	6.6	4		10.0	1		7.7	2
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		10.0	1		3.8	1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance			9.1 1	12.0 3	7.1 1	13.3 4	6.7 1	10.2 6		10.0 1		3.8 1
	Little chance			18.2 2	16.0 4	14.3 2	23.3 7	40.0 6	25.4 15		0.0 0		7.7 2
	Some chance			27.3 3	28.0 7	28.6 4	30.0 9	33.3 5	30.5 18		30.0 3		23.1 6
	Pretty good chance			27.3 3	24.0 6	28.6 4	23.3 7	13.3 2	22.0 13		60.0 6		61.5 16
	Very good change			18.2 2	20.0 5	21.4 3	10.0 3	6.7 1	11.9 7		0.0 0		3.8 1
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance			9.1 1	8.0 2	13.3 2	17.2 5	0.0 0	11.9 7		40.0 4		19.2 5
	Little chance			9.1 1	12.0 3	13.3 2	13.8 4	26.7 4	16.9 10		10.0 1		7.7 2
	Some chance			45.5 5	32.0 8	33.3 5	34.5 10	46.7 7	37.3 22		30.0 3		30.8 8
	Pretty good chance			18.2 2	36.0 9	33.3 5	20.7 6	20.0 3	23.7 14		20.0 2		26.9 7
	Very good change			18.2 2	12.0 3	6.7 1	13.8 4	6.7 1	10.2 6		0.0 0		15.4 4
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance			10.0 1	25.0 6	40.0 6	36.7 11	33.3 5	36.7 22		30.0 3		12.0 3
	Little chance			10.0 1	8.3 2	13.3 2	33.3 10	13.3 2	23.3 14		40.0 4		32.0 8
	Some chance			30.0 3	25.0 6	13.3 2	16.7 5	40.0 6	21.7 13		20.0 2		28.0 7
	Pretty good chance			40.0 4	33.3 8	13.3 2	3.3 1	6.7 1	6.7 4		10.0 1		24.0 6
	Very good change			10.0 1	8.3 2	20.0 3	10.0 3	6.7 1	11.7 7		0.0 0		4.0 1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers																					
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:  participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	6.7	1	4.8	3		0.0	0		3.8	1
	1			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.1	1	6.7	1	3.2	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	2			9.1	1	20.0	5	26.7	4	15.6	5	0.0	0	14.5	9		0.0	0		7.7	2
	3			9.1	1	4.0	1	13.3	2	3.1	1	26.7	4	11.3	7		30.0	3		30.8	8
	4			72.7	8	72.0	18	46.7	7	78.1	25	60.0	9	66.1	41		70.0	7		57.7	15
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0			36.4	4	28.0	7	20.0	3	16.7	5	35.7	5	22.0	13		20.0	2		11.5	3
	1			27.3	3	16.0	4	13.3	2	20.0	6	21.4	3	18.6	11		0.0	0		7.7	2
	2			9.1	1	12.0	3	13.3	2	0.0	0	7.1	1	5.1	3		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3			9.1	1	8.0	2	13.3	2	13.3	4	14.3	2	13.6	8		20.0	2		15.4	4
	4			18.2	2	36.0	9	40.0	6	50.0	15	21.4	3	40.7	24		60.0	6		65.4	17
tried to do well in school?	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	6.7	1	3.3	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	1			18.2	2	8.0	2	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	2			27.3	3	36.0	9	28.6	4	12.5	4	33.3	5	21.3	13		0.0	0		3.8	1
	3			9.1	1	16.0	4	7.1	1	21.9	7	6.7	1	14.8	9		20.0	2		19.2	5
	4			45.5	5	40.0	10	57.1	8	62.5	20	53.3	8	59.0	36		80.0	8		76.9	20
liked school?	0			40.0	4	29.2	7	21.4	3	32.3	10	6.7	1	23.3	14		0.0	0		11.5	3
	1			10.0	1	12.5	3	7.1	1	12.9	4	33.3	5	16.7	10		20.0	2		7.7	2
	2			10.0	1	16.7	4	14.3	2	12.9	4	20.0	3	15.0	9		10.0	1		19.2	5
	3			10.0	1	12.5	3	0.0	0	19.4	6	13.3	2	13.3	8		40.0	4		34.6	9
	4			30.0	3	29.2	7	57.1	8	22.6	7	26.7	4	31.7	19		30.0	3		26.9	7
regularly attended religious services?	0			18.2	2	12.5	3	6.7	1	10.0	3	33.3	5	15.0	9		0.0	0		0.0	0
	1			0.0	0	16.7	4	26.7	4	23.3	7	6.7	1	20.0	12		30.0	3		23.1	6
	2			54.5	6	33.3	8	33.3	5	50.0	15	46.7	7	45.0	27		20.0	2		38.5	10
	3			18.2	2	25.0	6	26.7	4	13.3	4	6.7	1	15.0	9		50.0	5		34.6	9
	4			9.1	1	12.5	3	6.7	1	3.3	1	6.7	1	5.0	3		0.0	0		3.8	1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																					
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never			100.0	11	96.0	24	86.7	13	58.6	17	73.3	11	69.5	41		100.0	10		92.0	23
	Once or twice			0.0	0	4.0	1	13.3	2	27.6	8	6.7	1	18.6	11		0.0	0		4.0	1
	Once in a while but not regularly			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.3	3	20.0	3	10.2	6		0.0	0		4.0	1
	Regularly in the past			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Regularly now			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	0.0	0	1.7	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never			100.0	11	100.0	25	100.0	16	90.6	29	93.3	14	93.7	59		100.0	10		96.0	24
	Once or twice			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	2	6.7	1	4.8	3		0.0	0		4.0	1
	Once or twice per week			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5 times a week							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	About once a day			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	More than once a day			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never			54.5	6	64.0	16	73.3	11	61.3	19	46.7	7	60.7	37		70.0	7		80.0	20
	Once or twice			36.4	4	32.0	8	20.0	3	16.1	5	33.3	5	21.3	13		10.0	1		8.0	2
	Once in a while but not regularly			9.1	1	4.0	1	6.7	1	9.7	3	13.3	2	9.8	6		10.0	1		8.0	2
	Regularly in the past			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.7	3	6.7	1	6.6	4		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Regularly now			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		10.0	1		4.0	1
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days			90.9	10	92.0	23	93.3	14	84.8	28	80.0	12	85.7	54		80.0	8		88.0	22
	1 or 2 days			9.1	1	8.0	2	0.0	0	3.0	1	6.7	1	3.2	2		10.0	1		4.0	1
	3 to 5 days			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	3	0.0	0	4.8	3		0.0	0		4.0	1
	6 to 9 days			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	3.0	1	6.7	1	4.8	3		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19 days			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 29 days			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		10.0	1		4.0	1
	All 30 days			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions			27.3	3	36.0	9	52.9	9	28.1	9	6.7	1	29.7	19		40.0	4		50.0	13
	1 to 2			18.2	2	12.0	3	0.0	0	12.5	4	20.0	3	10.9	7		10.0	1		7.7	2
	3 to 5			0.0	0	4.0	1	5.9	1	9.4	3	20.0	3	10.9	7		30.0	3		19.2	5
	6 to 9			0.0	0	12.0	3	5.9	1	6.2	2	13.3	2	7.8	5		10.0	1		11.5	3
	10 to 19			9.1	1	12.0	3	11.8	2	25.0	8	13.3	2	18.8	12		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.1	1	6.7	1	3.1	2		10.0	1		7.7	2
	40 or more			36.4	4	20.0	5	23.5	4	15.6	5	20.0	3	18.8	12		0.0	0		3.8	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			45.5	5	60.0	15	60.0	9	61.3	19	53.3	8	59.0	36		90.0	9		84.6	22
	1 to 2			45.5	5	32.0	8	0.0	0	16.1	5	26.7	4	14.8	9		10.0	1		7.7	2
	3 to 5			9.1	1	4.0	1	20.0	3	12.9	4	20.0	3	16.4	10		0.0	0		7.7	2
	6 to 9			0.0	0	4.0	1	13.3	2	3.2	1	0.0	0	4.9	3		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	3.2	1	0.0	0	3.3	2		0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None			63.6	7	80.0	20	76.5	13	65.6	21	80.0	12	71.9	46		90.0	9		88.0	22
	Once			27.3	3	12.0	3	17.6	3	15.6	5	6.7	1	14.1	9		10.0	1		8.0	2
	Twice			9.1	1	4.0	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		4.0	1
	3 to 5 times			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.6	5	0.0	0	7.8	5		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9 times			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 or more times			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.1	1	6.7	1	3.1	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions			72.7	8	84.0	21	100.0	14	76.7	23	80.0	12	83.1	49		90.0	9		92.3	24
	1 to 2			9.1	1	8.0	2	0.0	0	6.7	2	13.3	2	6.8	4		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			18.2	2	8.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	2	6.7	1	5.1	3		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	0.0	0	1.7	1		10.0	1		3.8	1
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		3.8	1
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	2	0.0	0	3.4	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			90.9	10	92.0	23	100.0	15	93.5	29	93.3	14	95.1	58		90.0	9		96.2	25
	1 to 2			9.1	1	8.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		10.0	1		3.8	1
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.5	2	0.0	0	3.3	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	25	92.3	12	100.0	31	93.3	14	96.6	57		100.0	10		100.0	26
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	3.4	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100.0	10	100.0	24	100.0	14	100.0	30	93.3	14	98.3	58		100.0	10		100.0	26
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	1.7	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions			100.0	10	100.0	24	100.0	13	100.0	31	100.0	14	100.0	58		100.0	10		96.2	25
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		3.8	1
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	25	100.0	12	100.0	30	100.0	15	100.0	57		100.0	10		100.0	25
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	25	64.3	9	80.6	25	100.0	15	81.7	49		90.0	9		88.5	23
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	4	3.2	1	0.0	0	8.3	5		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.7	3	0.0	0	5.0	3		10.0	1		7.7	2
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0	1.7	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0	1.7	1		0.0	0		3.8	1
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	25	87.5	14	96.7	29	100.0	15	95.1	58		100.0	10		96.2	25
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		3.8	1
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	25	100.0	13	100.0	27	100.0	14	100.0	54		100.0	10		100.0	26
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	25	100.0	12	100.0	29	100.0	14	100.0	55		100.0	10		100.0	26
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions							92.9	13	100.0	27	100.0	15	98.2	55		100.0	10		96.2	25
	1 to 2							7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.8	1		0.0	0		3.8	1
	3 to 5							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					100.0	14	100.0	27	100.0	15	100.0	56						
	1 to 2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0						
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0						
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0						
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0						
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0						
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0						
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	25	91.7	11	89.3	25	93.3	14	90.9	50	90.0	9	88.5	23
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1	6.7	1	3.6	2	0.0	0	7.7	2
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	2	0.0	0	3.6	2	10.0	1	3.8	1
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	25	92.3	12	96.8	30	100.0	15	96.6	57	100.0	10	100.0	26
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	24	85.7	12	86.7	26	93.3	14	88.1	52	100.0	10	92.3	24
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.3	1	6.7	1	5.1	3	0.0	0	3.8	1
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	0.0	0	1.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.3	1	0.0	0	3.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	0.0	0	1.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	24	92.9	13	96.6	28	100.0	15	96.6	56	100.0	10	92.3	24
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	1	0.0	0	7.7	2
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	0.0	0	1.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	24	100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	14	100.0	56	100.0	10	100.0	26
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100.0	9	100.0	22	100.0	13	100.0	30	100.0	14	100.0	57		100.0	10		100.0	26
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions			100.0	10	100.0	23	100.0	12	100.0	31	100.0	14	100.0	57		100.0	10		100.0	26
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	25	100.0	12	100.0	30	100.0	15	100.0	57		100.0	10		100.0	26
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																					
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never			100.0	11	100.0	25	93.3	14	94.1	32	100.0	15	95.3	61		100.0	10		100.0	26
	1 or 2 times			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	5.9	2	0.0	0	4.7	3		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never			90.9	10	92.0	23	92.9	13	100.0	31	93.3	14	96.7	58		100.0	10		100.0	26
	1 or 2 times			9.1	1	4.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	1.7	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
sold illegal drugs?	Never			100.0	11	100.0	25	100.0	11	96.7	29	100.0	15	98.2	55		90.0	9		96.2	25
	1 or 2 times			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		10.0	1		3.8	1
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	0.0	0	1.8	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never			100.0	11	100.0	25	100.0	15	100.0	32	100.0	15	100.0	62		100.0	10		100.0	26
	1 or 2 times			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
been arrested?	Never			100.0	11	100.0	25	100.0	15	97.0	32	86.7	13	95.2	60		100.0	10		100.0	26
	1 or 2 times			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1	6.7	1	3.2	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never			100.0	11	96.0	24	92.9	13	90.6	29	93.3	14	91.8	56		100.0	10		100.0	26
	1 or 2 times			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	9.4	3	0.0	0	6.6	4		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
been drunk or high at school?	Never			90.0	9	95.8	23	86.7	13	84.8	28	93.3	14	87.3	55		90.0	9		88.5	23
	1 or 2 times			10.0	1	4.2	1	13.3	2	6.1	2	6.7	1	7.9	5		0.0	0		3.8	1
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		10.0	1		3.8	1
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		3.8	1
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never			100.0	11	100.0	25	100.0	16	100.0	32	100.0	15	100.0	63		100.0	10		100.0	26
	1 or 2 times			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS																					
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance			90.9	10	92.0	23	61.5	8	55.2	16	46.7	7	54.4	31		70.0	7		76.9	20
	Little chance			0.0	0	4.0	1	7.7	1	31.0	9	40.0	6	28.1	16		10.0	1		7.7	2
	Some chance			9.1	1	4.0	1	23.1	3	6.9	2	13.3	2	12.3	7		10.0	1		11.5	3
	Pretty good chance			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	6.9	2	0.0	0	5.3	3		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Very good change			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		10.0	1		3.8	1
How old were you when you first: used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never			100.0	11	96.0	24	93.8	15	81.2	26	86.7	13	85.7	54		100.0	10		96.2	25
	8 or younger			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	12			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	13			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	14			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.1	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	15			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	13.3	2	4.8	3		0.0	0		0.0	0
	16			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	2	0.0	0	3.2	2		0.0	0		3.8	1
	17 or older			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	Never							93.8	15	100.0	32	100.0	15	98.4	62		100.0	10		100.0	26
	8 or younger							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	11							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	12							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	13							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	14							6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	15							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	16							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
17 or older							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0	
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No			90.0	9	95.8	23	88.2	15	93.8	30	100.0	13	93.5	58		100.0	10		91.7	22
	Yes			10.0	1	4.2	1	11.8	2	6.2	2	0.0	0	6.5	4		0.0	0		8.3	2
Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No			100.0	11	100.0	25	100.0	16	97.0	32	100.0	15	98.4	63		100.0	10		100.0	26
	Yes			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008					
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least once of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or other drug use?	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.										40.0	4	50.0	13	
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.										50.0	5	46.2	12	
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.										40.0	4	38.5	10	
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.										10.0	1	23.1	6	
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking?	0 times										100.0	10	92.3	24	
	1 time										0.0	0	0.0	0	
	2 or 3 times										0.0	0	3.8	1	
	4 or 5 times										0.0	0	0.0	0	
	6 or more times										0.0	0	3.8	1	
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times										80.0	8	73.1	19	
	1 time										10.0	1	15.4	4	
	2 or 3 times										10.0	1	11.5	3	
	4 or 5 times										0.0	0	0.0	0	
	6 or more times										0.0	0	0.0	0	
During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?	Never										10.0	1	3.8	1	
	Before, but not in the past year										10.0	1	3.8	1	
	A few times in past year										10.0	1	19.2	5	
	Once or twice a month										30.0	3	30.8	8	
	Once or twice a week										30.0	3	38.5	10	
	Almost every day										10.0	1	3.8	1	
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:															
use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk			9.1	1	4.0	1	6.7	1	3.1	1	0.0	0	3.3	2
	Slight Risk			0.0	0	4.0	1	13.3	2	25.0	8	14.3	2	19.7	12
	Moderate Risk			9.1	1	24.0	6	46.7	7	28.1	9	50.0	7	37.7	23
	Great Risk			81.8	9	68.0	17	33.3	5	43.8	14	35.7	5	39.3	24
Use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Slight Risk							6.2	1	3.3	1	0.0	0	3.3	2
	Moderate Risk							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Great Risk							93.8	15	96.7	29	100.0	15	96.7	59
have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	No Risk											0.0	0	3.8	1
	Slight Risk											20.0	2	19.2	5
	Moderate Risk											50.0	5	42.3	11
	Great Risk											30.0	3	34.6	9

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
It is important to think before you act.	NO!			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	2	0.0	0
	yes			54.5	6	40.0	10	50.0	7	33.3	10	50.0	7
	YES!			36.4	4	56.0	14	50.0	7	60.0	18	50.0	7
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days			90.9	10	96.0	24	93.3	14	84.4	27	80.0	12
	Less than 1 cigarette per day			9.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	6.2	2	0.0	0
	1 cigarette per day			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	3.1	1	13.3	2
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	2	6.7	1
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than 20 cigarettes per day			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!			9.1	1	12.0	3	28.6	4	46.9	15	20.0	3
	no			81.8	9	76.0	19	42.9	6	46.9	15	66.7	10
	yes			9.1	1	12.0	3	14.3	2	6.2	2	6.7	1
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	6.7	1
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard							68.8	11	78.1	25	73.3	11
	Sort of hard							12.5	2	12.5	4	20.0	3
	Sort of easy							6.2	1	3.1	1	6.7	1
	Very easy							12.5	2	6.2	2	0.0	0
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong			63.6	7	84.0	21	85.7	12	74.2	23	69.2	9
	Wrong			36.4	4	16.0	4	14.3	2	12.9	4	23.1	3
	A little bit wrong			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.9	4	7.7	1
	Not wrong at all			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used smokeless tobacco?	No			72.7	8	76.0	19	66.7	10	69.0	20	78.6	11
	Yes			27.3	3	24.0	6	26.7	4	31.0	9	14.3	2
	I don't have any brothers or sisters			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	7.1	1
My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no			45.5	5	25.0	6	21.4	3	10.3	3	28.6	4
	yes			36.4	4	41.7	10	14.3	2	31.0	9	42.9	6
	YES!			18.2	2	33.3	8	64.3	9	58.6	17	28.6	4
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0											0.0	0
	1											0.0	0
	2											10.0	1
	3											10.0	1
	4											10.0	1
	5											10.0	1
	6											10.0	1
	All 7 days											50.0	5

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year										70.0	7	64.0 16
	I bought it myself with a fake ID										0.0	0	0.0 0
	I bought it myself without a fake ID										0.0	0	0.0 0
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older										20.0	2	20.0 5
	I got it from someone I know under age 21										20.0	2	12.0 3
	I got it from my brother or sister										10.0	1	8.0 2
	I got it from home with my parents' permission										10.0	1	4.0 1
	I got it from home without my parents' permission										10.0	1	4.0 1
	I got it from another relative										10.0	1	8.0 2
	A stranger bought it for me										0.0	0	0.0 0
	I took it from a store or shop										0.0	0	0.0 0
	Other										0.0	0	4.0 1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																					
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)	Students			0.0	0	4.0	1	12.5	2	5.9	2	0.0	0	6.2	4		20.0	1		7.7	1
	Teachers			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	2	0.0	0	3.1	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Other people who work at school			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	1.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	People who don't work at school			9.1	1	4.0	1	6.2	1	2.9	1	7.1	1	4.7	3		0.0	0		7.7	1
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property			45.5	5	40.0	10	37.5	6	35.3	12	42.9	6	37.5	24		80.0	4		84.6	11
During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	Yes, I was in the same room			27.3	3	16.0	4	25.0	4	8.8	3	21.4	3	15.6	10		60.0	3		61.5	8
	Yes, I was in a car			27.3	3	16.0	4	12.5	2	5.9	2	21.4	3	10.9	7		20.0	1		30.8	4
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked			18.2	2	24.0	6	25.0	4	32.4	11	28.6	4	29.7	19		40.0	2		23.1	3
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Definitely yes			83.3	5	83.3	10	77.8	7	47.1	8	62.5	5	58.8	20		40.0	2		53.8	7
	Probably yes			16.7	1	16.7	2	22.2	2	35.3	6	12.5	1	26.5	9		60.0	3		38.5	5
	Probably not			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.6	3	12.5	1	11.8	4		0.0	0		7.7	1
	Definitely not			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	2.9	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)	Smoke cigarettes			18.2	2	16.0	4	18.8	3	14.7	5	21.4	3	17.2	11		40.0	2		38.5	5
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip			9.1	1	12.0	3	18.8	3	14.7	5	21.4	3	17.2	11		0.0	0		23.1	3
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home			36.4	4	28.0	7	37.5	6	23.5	8	28.6	4	28.1	18		60.0	3		38.5	5
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days			100.0	6	100.0	12	100.0	10	81.2	13	100.0	8	91.2	31		100.0	5		100.0	13
	I bought it in a store			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	I got it from someone else			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	2.9	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	2.9	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	I stole it			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	I got it in some other way			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	2.9	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days			100.0	6	100.0	12	90.0	9	81.2	13	87.5	7	85.3	29		80.0	4		92.3	12
	I bought them in a store			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	12.5	1	5.9	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	I got them from someone else			0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1		20.0	1		7.7	1
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.9	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	I stole them			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	I got them in some other way			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes			83.3	5	91.7	11	100.0	9	94.1	16	87.5	7	94.1	32		100.0	5		92.3	12
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.9	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age			16.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	2.9	1		0.0	0		7.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2																					
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs			40.0	2	61.5	8	60.0	3	56.2	9	50.0	3	55.6	15		100.0	5		91.7	11
	No problem			60.0	3	38.5	5	20.0	1	43.8	7	50.0	3	40.7	11		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Slight problem			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		8.3	1
	Moderate problem			0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.7	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Severe problem			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No			40.0	2	61.5	8	83.3	5	75.0	12	83.3	5	78.6	22		80.0	4		75.0	9
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week			40.0	2	30.8	4	16.7	1	25.0	4	16.7	1	21.4	6		0.0	0		16.7	2
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week			20.0	1	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		20.0	1		8.3	1
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No			100.0	5	100.0	13	100.0	7	86.7	13	100.0	6	92.9	26		100.0	5		91.7	11
	Yes			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	7.1	2		0.0	0		8.3	1
Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age smoke one or more cigarettes a day?																					
	None (0%)																0.0	0		33.3	4
	Few (1-10%)																80.0	4		41.7	5
	Some (11-30%)																20.0	1		25.0	3
	Half or less (31-50%)																0.0	0		0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)																0.0	0		0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)																0.0	0		0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)																0.0	0		0.0	0
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%)																0.0	0		33.3	4
	Few (1-10%)																40.0	2		16.7	2
	Some (11-30%)																60.0	3		50.0	6
	Half or less (31-50%)																0.0	0		0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)																0.0	0		0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)																0.0	0		0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)																0.0	0		0.0	0
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	None (0%)																100.0	5		75.0	9
	Few (1-10%)																0.0	0		16.7	2
	Some (11-30%)																0.0	0		8.3	1
	Half or less (31-50%)																0.0	0		0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)																0.0	0		0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)																0.0	0		0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)																0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?  * 2004/2006 surveys used different answer categories	None (0%)			0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	13.3	2	33.3	2	21.4	6		0.0	0	
	Few (1-10%)																0.0	0	
	1-20%*			0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	6.7	1	16.7	1	10.7	3				
	Some (11-30%)															20.0	1	33.3	4
	21-40%*			0.0	0	7.7	1	14.3	1	20.0	3	0.0	0	14.3	4				
	Half or less (31-50%)															0.0	0	0.0	0
	41-60%*			60.0	3	38.5	5	14.3	1	13.3	2	16.7	1	14.3	4				
	Half or more (51-70%)															0.0	0	8.3	1
	61-80%*			40.0	2	53.8	7	0.0	0	33.3	5	16.7	1	21.4	6				
	Most (71-90%)															60.0	3	33.3	4
81-100%*			0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	13.3	2	16.7	1	17.9	5					
Almost all (91-100%)															20.0	1	8.3	1	
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)	No			9.1	1	4.0	1	6.2	1	2.9	1	21.4	3	7.8	5	20.0	1	16.7	2
	Parent			36.4	4	48.0	12	31.2	5	26.5	9	21.4	3	26.6	17	60.0	3	58.3	7
	Relative			9.1	1	28.0	7	12.5	2	17.6	6	14.3	2	15.6	10	60.0	3	58.3	7
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.9	2	0.0	0	4.7	3	40.0	2	33.3	4
	Teacher or counselor at school			18.2	2	24.0	6	0.0	0	5.9	2	14.3	2	6.2	4	60.0	3	50.0	6
	Family Doctor			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	1.6	1	0.0	0	8.3	1
	Other adult			9.1	1	12.0	3	12.5	2	8.8	3	14.3	2	10.9	7	20.0	1	41.7	5
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?																			
sports teams	No			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	25.0	1	22.7	5	40.0	2	41.7	5
	Yes			100.0	5	100.0	13	100.0	2	75.0	12	75.0	3	77.3	17	60.0	3	58.3	7
scouting	No			100.0	5	100.0	13	100.0	3	100.0	14	100.0	4	100.0	21	100.0	4	100.0	9
	Yes			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
boys and girls clubs	No			100.0	5	100.0	13	66.7	2	93.3	14	100.0	4	90.9	20	100.0	4	100.0	9
	Yes			0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	9.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
4-H clubs	No			60.0	3	69.2	9	25.0	1	62.5	10	100.0	4	62.5	15	80.0	4	80.0	8
	Yes			40.0	2	30.8	4	75.0	3	37.5	6	0.0	0	37.5	9	20.0	1	20.0	2
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No			20.0	1	30.8	4	50.0	2	56.2	9	60.0	3	56.0	14	0.0	0	11.1	1
	Yes			80.0	4	69.2	9	50.0	2	43.8	7	40.0	2	44.0	11	100.0	5	88.9	8
other clubs or activities	No			0.0	0	30.8	4	60.0	3	31.2	5	33.3	2	37.0	10	0.0	0	18.2	2
	Yes			100.0	5	69.2	9	40.0	2	68.8	11	66.7	4	63.0	17	100.0	4	81.8	9

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?																			
Radio	Almost Every Day					50.0	3	37.5	6	50.0	3	42.9	12		60.0	3		36.4	4
	At Least Once a Week					0.0	0	37.5	6	16.7	1	25.0	7		0.0	0		9.1	1
	Once or Twice a Month					0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	3.6	1		40.0	2		27.3	3
	A Few Times a Year					33.3	2	12.5	2	16.7	1	17.9	5		0.0	0		9.1	1
	Never					16.7	1	12.5	2	0.0	0	10.7	3		0.0	0		18.2	2
TV	Almost Every Day					50.0	3	73.3	11	66.7	4	66.7	18		80.0	4		54.5	6
	At Least Once a Week					33.3	2	6.7	1	16.7	1	14.8	4		0.0	0		27.3	3
	Once or Twice a Month					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		20.0	1		18.2	2
	A Few Times a Year					0.0	0	6.7	1	16.7	1	7.4	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Never					16.7	1	13.3	2	0.0	0	11.1	3		0.0	0		0.0	0
Newspaper	Almost Every Day					14.3	1	56.2	9	66.7	4	48.3	14		50.0	2		18.2	2
	At Least Once a Week					28.6	2	31.2	5	16.7	1	27.6	8		50.0	2		54.5	6
	Once or Twice a Month					42.9	3	12.5	2	0.0	0	17.2	5		0.0	0		18.2	2
	A Few Times a Year					14.3	1	0.0	0	16.7	1	6.9	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Never					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		9.1	1
Magazines	Almost Every Day					28.6	2	12.5	2	33.3	2	20.7	6		0.0	0		0.0	0
	At Least Once a Week					0.0	0	25.0	4	16.7	1	17.2	5		50.0	2		30.0	3
	Once or Twice a Month					42.9	3	37.5	6	33.3	2	37.9	11		50.0	2		40.0	4
	A Few Times a Year					14.3	1	18.8	3	16.7	1	17.2	5		0.0	0		20.0	2
	Never					14.3	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	6.9	2		0.0	0		10.0	1
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None					42.9	3	18.8	3	0.0	0	20.7	6		0.0	0		16.7	2
	Half-hour or less					14.3	1	56.2	9	16.7	1	37.9	11		80.0	4		50.0	6
	About one hour					0.0	0	12.5	2	50.0	3	17.2	5		0.0	0		8.3	1
	About two hours					28.6	2	6.2	1	33.3	2	17.2	5		20.0	1		25.0	3
	About three hours					14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	About four hours					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Five hours or more					0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None					0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	7.1	2		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Half-hour or less					33.3	2	12.5	2	16.7	1	17.9	5		0.0	0		33.3	4
	About one hour					0.0	0	25.0	4	16.7	1	17.9	5		20.0	1		16.7	2
	About two hours					33.3	2	31.2	5	66.7	4	39.3	11		40.0	2		25.0	3
	About three hours					0.0	0	18.8	3	0.0	0	10.7	3		40.0	2		16.7	2
	About four hours					16.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1		0.0	0		0.0	0
	Five hours or more					16.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1		0.0	0		8.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None					0.0 0	6.2 1	0.0 0	3.6 1		0.0 0		0.0 0
	Less than 1 hour					50.0 3	6.2 1	33.3 2	21.4 6		0.0 0		8.3 1
	1-2 hours					0.0 0	25.0 4	16.7 1	17.9 5		0.0 0		25.0 3
	3-4 hours					16.7 1	18.8 3	33.3 2	21.4 6		40.0 2		33.3 4
	5-6 hours					33.3 2	25.0 4	16.7 1	25.0 7		60.0 3		25.0 3
	7-8 hours					0.0 0	12.5 2	0.0 0	7.1 2		0.0 0		0.0 0
	9 hours or more					0.0 0	6.2 1	0.0 0	3.6 1		0.0 0		8.3 1
FINAL QUESTION													
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest			100.0 11	84.0 21	68.8 11	68.8 22	71.4 10	69.4 43		80.0 8		60.0 15
	I was honest pretty much of the time			0.0 0	12.0 3	31.2 5	25.0 8	28.6 4	27.4 17		20.0 2		36.0 9
	I was honest some of the time			0.0 0	4.0 1	0.0 0	3.1 1	0.0 0	1.6 1		0.0 0		4.0 1
	I was honest once in a while			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	3.1 1	0.0 0	1.6 1		0.0 0		0.0 0
	I was not honest at all			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0		0.0 0		0.0 0